Managed Lanes: Alameda CTC Experience







TRANSIT

A Presentation for the San Francisco County Transportation Authority
Citizens Advisory Committee, October 26, 2016



Introduction

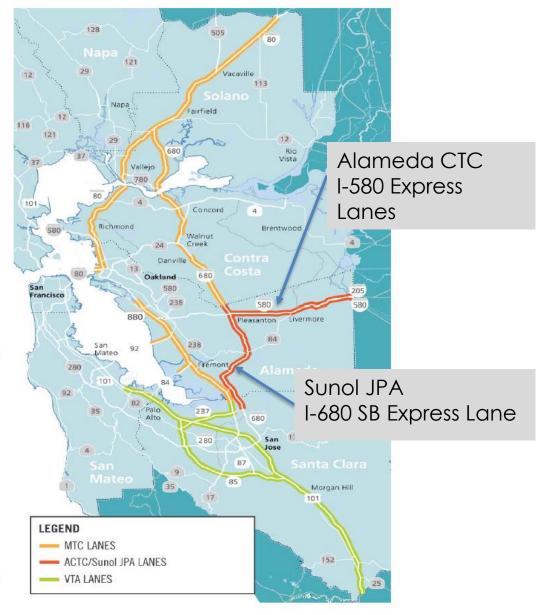
- Alameda CTC has been managing express lanes (HOT lanes) since 2010.
- This presentation will discuss:
 - How we came to decide on express lanes
 - Multitude of steps for implementation
 - Benefits we have observed



Bay Area Express Lanes

Network by Operator

- 4 Agency Operators
- Seamless Network
- I-880 Conversion is an MTC Lane





I-680 Needs Identification: 1990s

- Thousands of jobs created in Silicon Valley
- Bay Area commute patterns changed
- I-680 over the Sunol Grade identified as top congested corridor
- 1998: Solutions on Sunol Coalition formed to identify solutions
 - Tasked with identifying funding
 - Goal to quickly implement southbound HOV lane to increase capacity and encourage carpooling
 - Express Lane identified as desired tool for managing congestion



Express Lane Implementation Steps

Funding

- Alameda County Sales Tax Measure in 2000
- Other state and federal funding identified
- JPA
 - Sunol JPA established in 2003 = ACTIA + ACCMA + VTA
- Legislation
 - AB 2032 passed in 2004 authorizing I-680 Sunol Grade express lane and second corridor in Alameda County
- Building Consensus
 - Public opinion polls
 - MTC, Caltrans, CHP, FHWA, affected cities

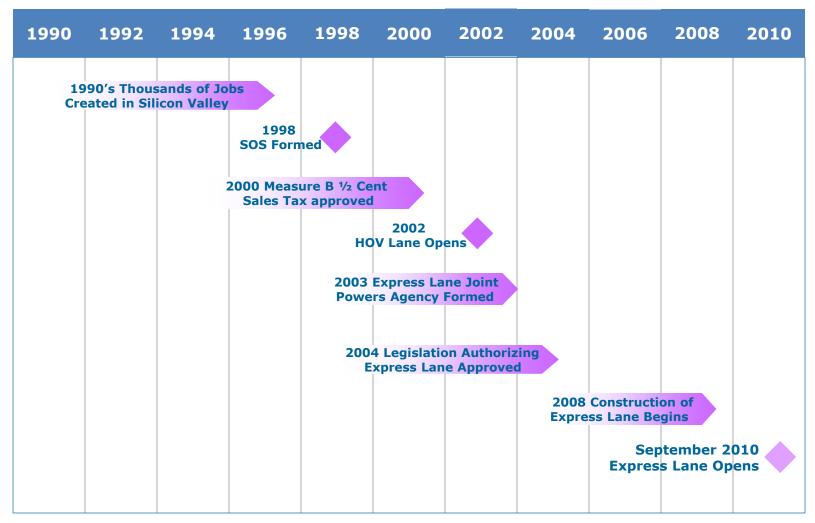


Political/Policy Issues

- Tolling Policy
 - Access: limited vs continuous
 - Hours of Operation: peak period vs all day
 - Tolling and Enforcement (SOV, HOV2, HOV3+, CAV)
 - Performance Requirements
- Interagency Agreements
 - Caltrans construction
 - Caltrans maintenance
 - CHP enforcement
 - BATA revenue collection services



I-680 Congestion Relief Timeline



I-680 Express Lane Project

- First operating express lane in Northern California
- 14-mile stretch over the Sunol Grade
- Three entry points, three exit points
- Dynamic pricing

Toll System Cost: \$ 41 million

NEXT UP: NB Express Lane!





I-580 Needs Identification: 2000s

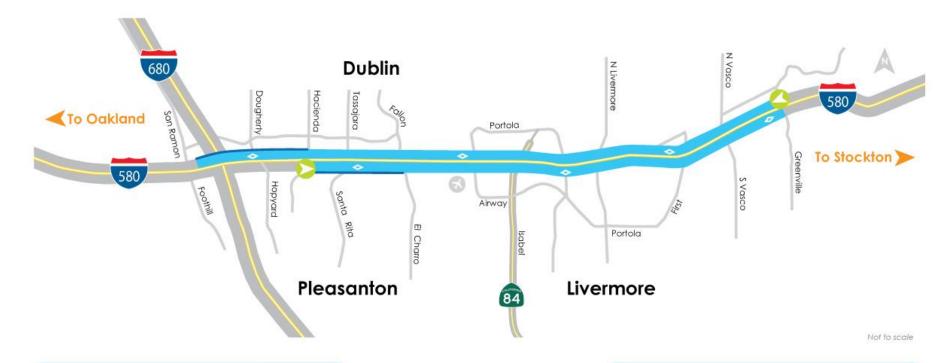
- Major goods movement and commute corridor
 - Tri-Valley to Bay Area; Port of Oakland
- 2005: Identified by ACCMA as potential express lanes corridor
- 2012: Eastbound HOV lane opened
- 2014: Express lane construction commenced
- February 2016: Express Lanes opened for use
 - Two EB lanes
 - One WB lane
 - Continuous Access



I-580 Express Lanes



Opened February 2016



Two Eastbound Express Lanes

Lanes begin at Hacienda (11 miles)

No entry/exit from eastbound express lanes from Hacienda to Fallon/El Charro.

Please note: For access to Santa Rita Road or El Charro/Fallon, do not enter express lanes.

- 12-mile corridor
- Continuous Access
- Dynamic Pricing

One Westbound Express Lane

Lane begins at Greenville (14 miles)

No entry/exit from westbound express lane from Hacienda to end.

Please note: For access to I-680 or Dougherty, exit express lane before Hacienda.

Toll System Cost: \$55 million



Opening Day is Just the Beginning!



Benefits to Alameda County

I-680 Express Lane Corridor

- Reduced travel times in both express and general purpose lanes
- Increased vehicle and person throughput
- Reduced queues at key points of congestion
- January August 2016 trip/revenue stats:
 - Average 78,000 toll trips per month
 - Average \$190,000 gross revenue per month
- Operating in the black since FY 2014/15



Benefits to Alameda County

I-580 Express Lane Corridor

- Average speed differential up to 25 mph (express vs GP)
- February August 2016 trip/revenue stats:
 - Average 700,000 total trip (280,000 toll trip) per month and growing
 - Average \$780,000 gross revenue per month
 - ~ 32% toll free use
 - ~ 56% toll users
 - ~ 12% violation (no FasTrak)
- Still in ramp-up period
- Outreach ongoing to increase FasTrak usage



Lessons Learned

- Enforcement Matters
 - License Plate Capture Technology reduces cheating
- Access Control Matters
 - SB I-680 converting to continuous access in 2019
- Outreach Matters
 - Video of how express lanes work (website, You-Tube)
 - Direct mail, community event booths
 - Media tours
- Consolidate HOV + Express Lane construction for time and cost savings



Questions & Answers

